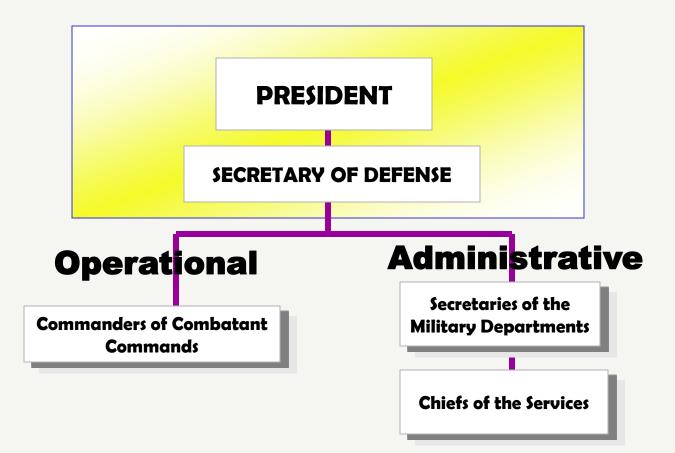
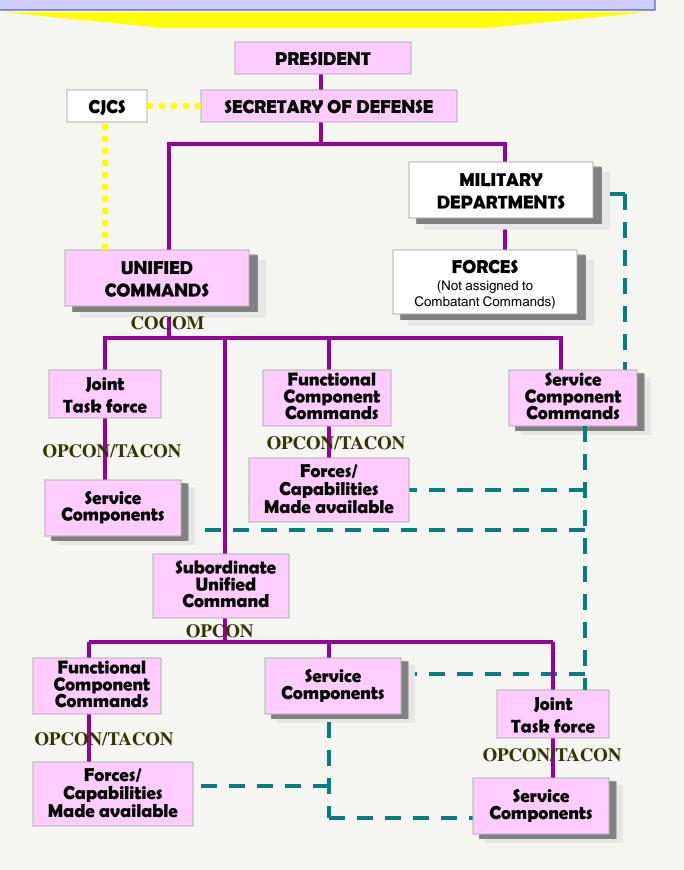
U.S. National Military Chain-of-Command

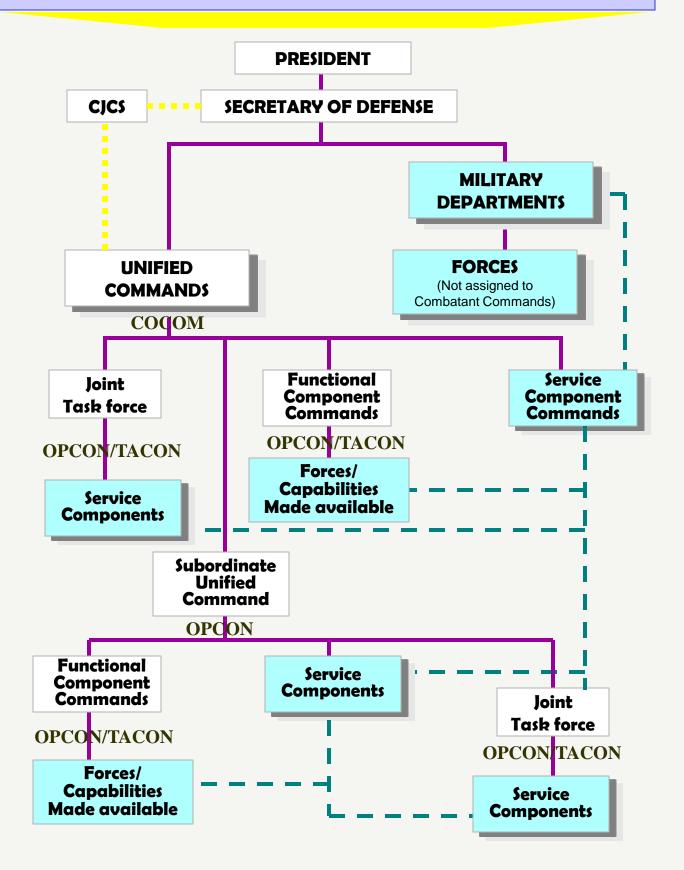


One Chain-of-Command With Two Very Distinct Branches

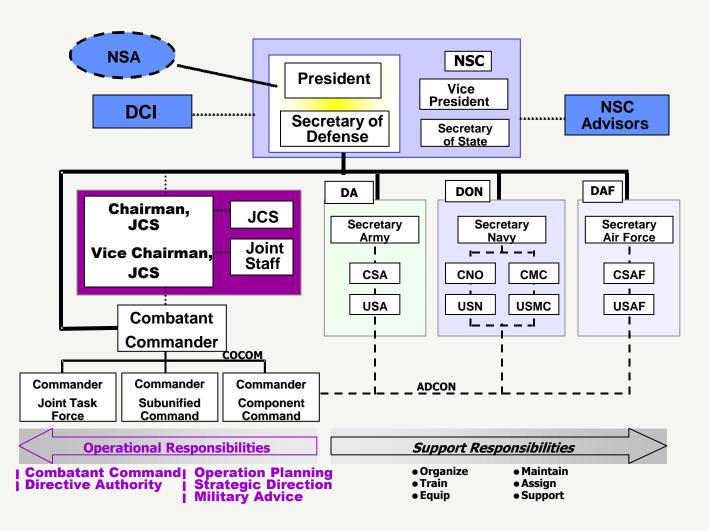
CHAIN OF COMMAND AND CONTROL



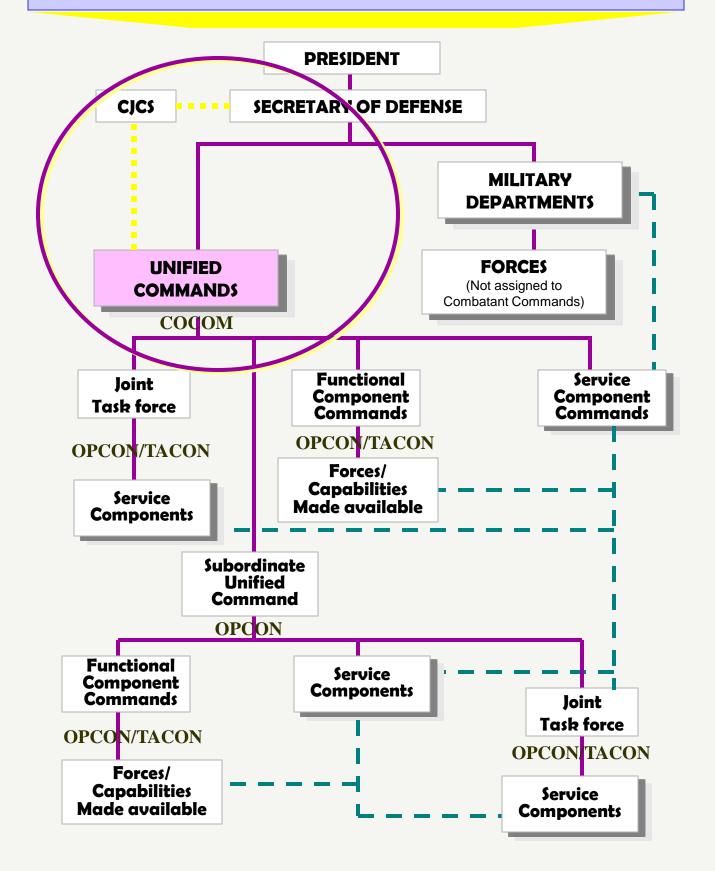
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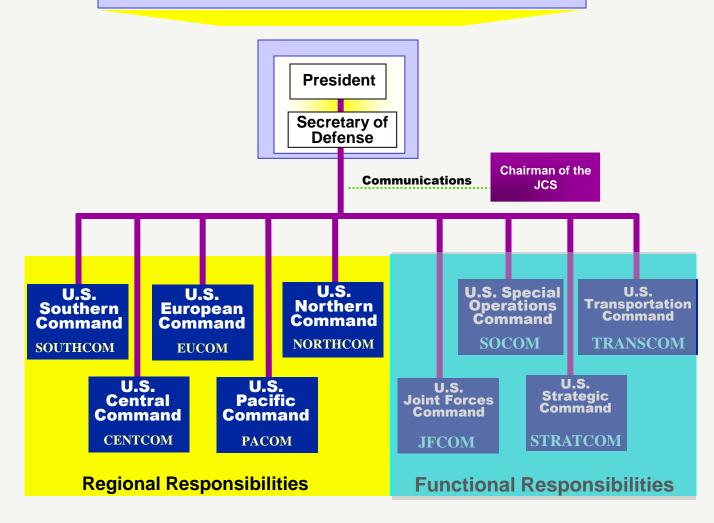
Organization for National Security



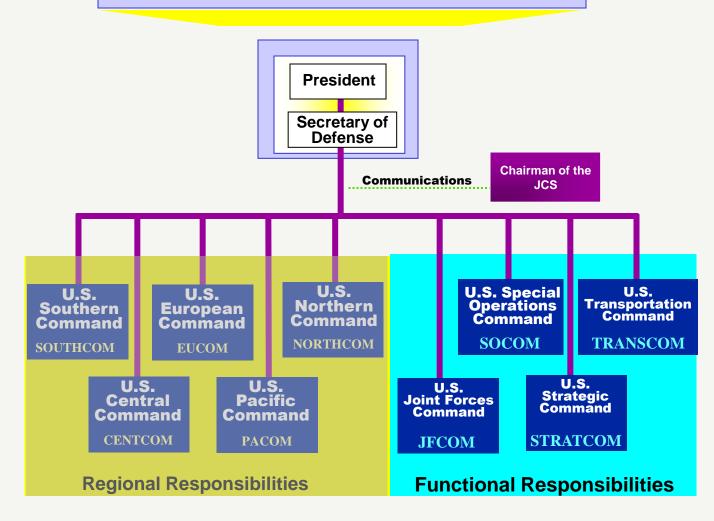
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UNIFIED COMMANDS



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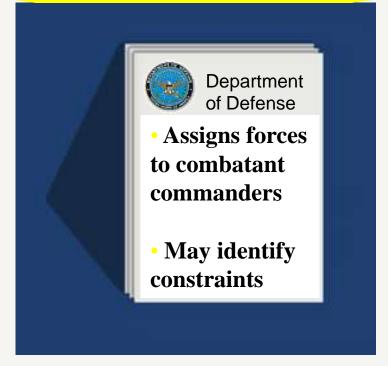


Guidance to Unified Combatant Commanders

• Establishes missions, responsibilities, and force structure

 Delineates geographic area of responsibility (AOR) and/or functional responsibility for Unified Commanders

FORCES FOR UNIFIED COMMANDS Memorandum



Joint Strategic Capabilities Plan (JSCP)

- Provides task and missions
- Apportions major combat forces
- Provides requirement (OPLAN, CONPLAN, TSCP)
- Apportions strategic lift
- Provides additional guidance
 - -Assumptions
 - JSCP supplemental instructions

COMMAND RELATIONSHIPS

	ant Command (command authority) que to Combatant Commander)
	 Budget and Planning, Programming and Budgeting System Input Assignment of subordinate commanders Relations with Department of Defense Agencies Convene courts-martial Directive authority for logistics
When perational Control is delegated	 Authoritative direction for all military operations and joint training Organize and employ commands and forces Assign command functions to subordinates Establish plans and requirements for intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance activities Suspend subordinate commanders from duty
	- Suspend supordinate commanders from dury

When Tactical Control is delegated

Local direction and control of movements or maneuvers to accomplish mission When Support relationship is delegated

Aid, assist, protect, or sustain another organization

• Giving authoritative direction to subordinate commands and forces necessary to carry out missions assigned to the command, including authoritative direction over all aspects of military operations, joint training and logistics.

• Prescribing the chain of command to the commands and forces within the command.

• Organizing commands and forces within that command as necessary to carry out missions assigned to the command.

• Employing forces within that command as necessary to carry out missions assigned to the command.

• Assigning command functions to subordinate commanders.

•Coordinating and approving those aspects of administration, support (including control of resources and equipment, internal organization, and training,) and discipline necessary to carry out missions assigned to the command.

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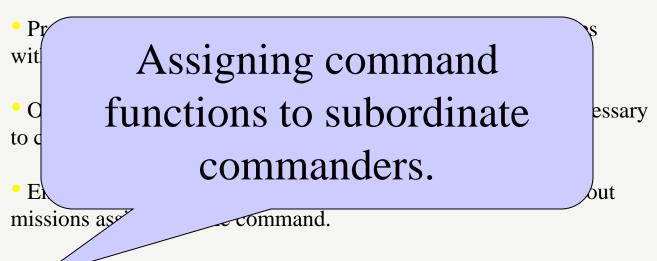
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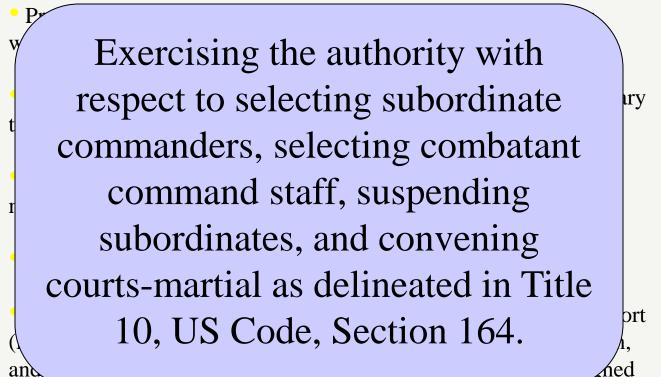
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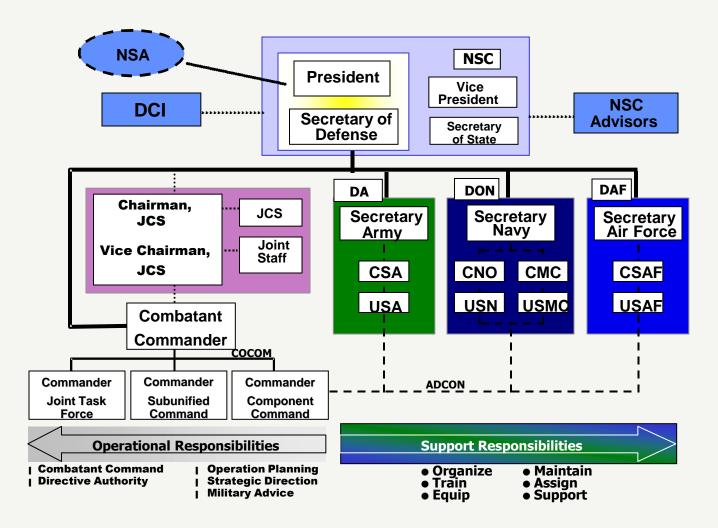
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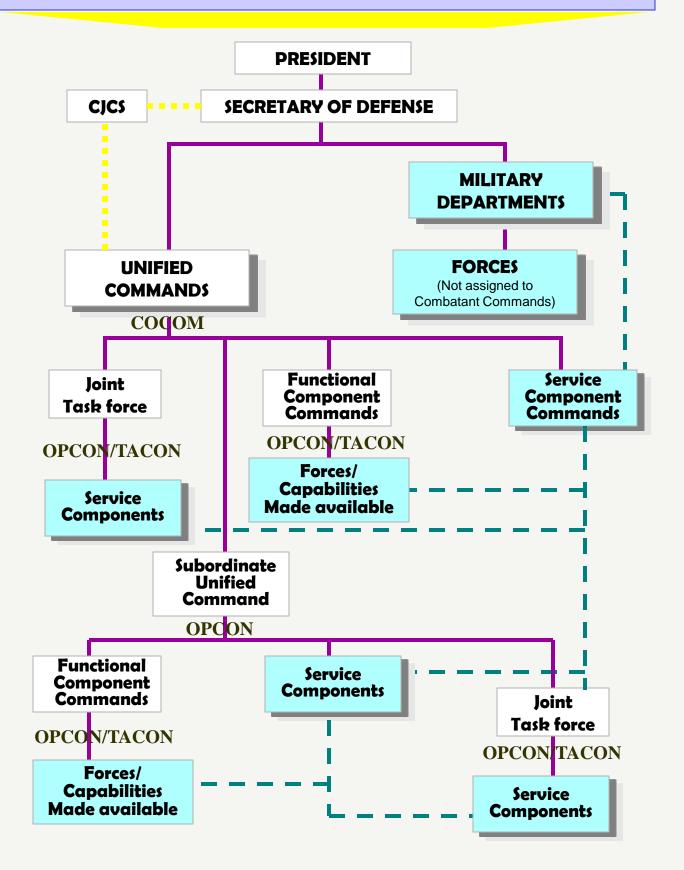


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Organization for National Security



CHAIN OF COMMAND AND CONTROL



• To prepare forces and establish reserves of manpower, equipment, and supplies for the effective prosecution of war and military operations other than war and plan for the expansion of peacetime components to meet the needs of war.

• To maintain in readiness mobile reserve forces, properly organized, trained, and equipped for employment in an emergency.

• To provide adequate, timely, and reliable intelligence and counterintelligence for the Military Departments and other agencies as directed by competent authority

• To recruit, organize, train, and equip interoperable forces for assignment to combatant commands.

• To prepare and submit programs and budgets for their respective departments; justify before Congress budget requests as approved by the President; and administer the funds made available for maintaining, equipping, and training the forces of their respective departments, including those assigned to combatant commands. The budget submissions to the Secretary of Defense by the Military Departments will be prepared on the basis, among other things, of recommendations of combatant commanders and of Service component commanders of forces assigned to combatant commands.

• To conduct research; develop tactics, techniques, and organization; and develop and procure weapons, equipment, and supplies essential to the fulfillment of the functions assigned by Chapter 6, title 10, United States Code and by Department of Defense Directive 5100.1, Functions of the Department of Defense and Its Major Components.

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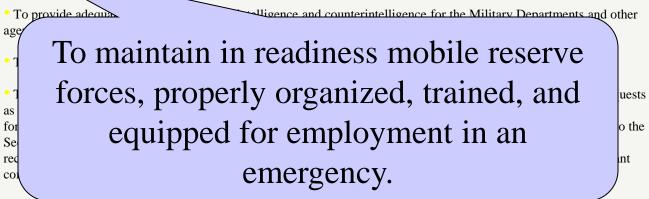
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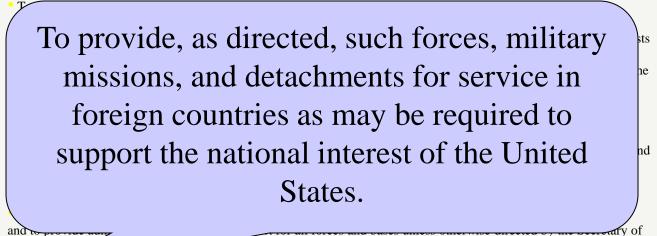
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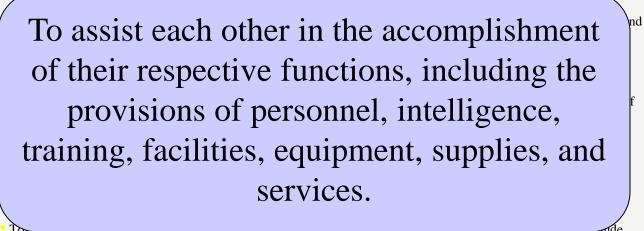
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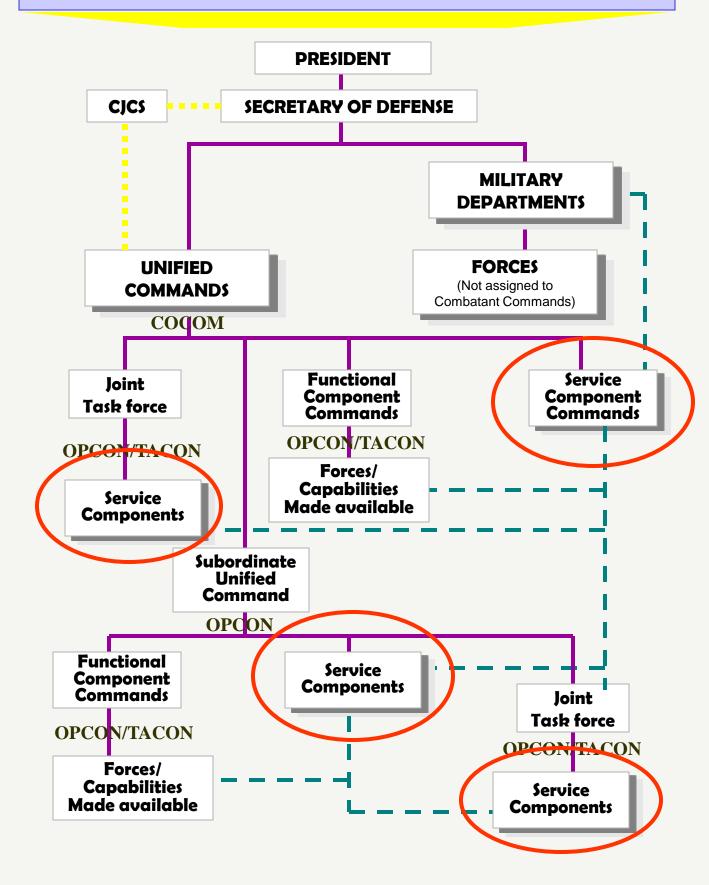
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To prepare and submit, in coordination with other Military Departments, mobilization information to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

intelligence, tree

ampment, supplies, and services.

CHAIN OF COMMAND AND CONTROL



Service Component Commanders

- 1. Make recommendations to the JFC on the proper employment of the forces of the Service component.
- 2. Accomplish such operational missions as may be assigned.
- 3. Select and nominate specific units of the parent Service component for assignment to other subordinate forces.
- 4. **Conduct joint training**, including the training, as directed, of components of other Services in joint operations for which the Service component commander has or may be assigned primary responsibility, or for which the Service component's facilities and capabilities are suitable.

Service Component Commanders

- 5. Inform their JFC (and their combatant commander, if affected) of planning for changes in logistic support that would significantly affect operational capability or sustainability sufficiently early in the planning process for the JFC to evaluate the proposals prior to final decision or implementation. If the combatant commander does not approve the proposal and discrepancies cannot be resolved between the combatant commander and the Service component commander, the combatant commander will forward the issue through the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the Secretary of Defense for resolution.
- 6. Develop program and budget requests that comply with combatant commander guidance on warfighting requirements and priorities. The Service component commander will provide to the combatant commander a copy of the program submission prior to forwarding it to the Service headquarters. The Service component commander will keep the combatant commander informed of the status of combatant commander requirements while Service programs are under development.

Service Component Commanders

- 7. Inform the combatant commander of program and budget decisions that may affect joint operation planning.
- 8. Service component or force commanders in joint forces at any level within a combatant command are responsible to the combatant command level Service component commander for the following.

- Internal administration and discipline.

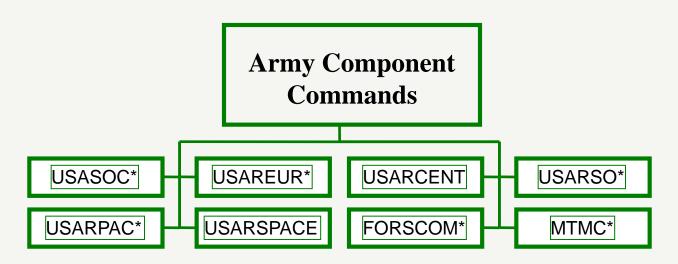
- Training in own Service doctrine, tactical methods, and techniques.

- Logistic functions normal to the command, except as otherwise directed by higher authority.

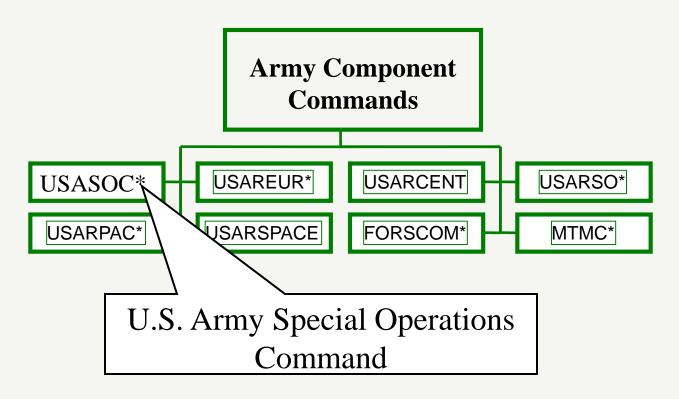
- Service intelligence matters and oversight of intelligence activities to ensure compliance with the laws, policies, and directives.

Communication with a Service Chief. 9. Unless otherwise directed by the combatant commander, the Service component commander will communicate through the combatant command on those matters over which the combatant commander exercises **COCOM.** On Service-specific matters such as personnel, administration, and unit training, the Service component commander will normally communicate directly with the Service Chief, informing the combatant commander as the combatant commander directs.

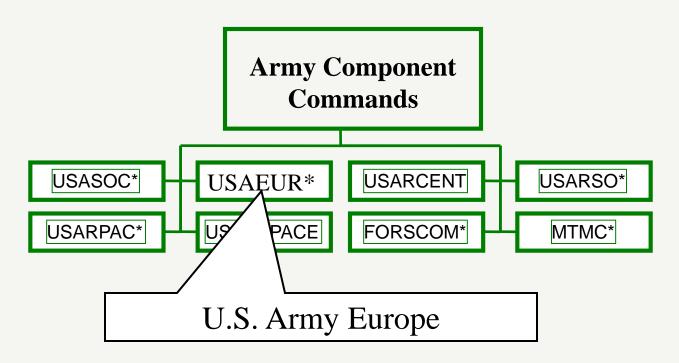
- Responsible for employing forces; operational tasks.
- Resource link between CINC and service.
- Executes budget in support of CINC IPLs.
- Usually a MACOM(*)



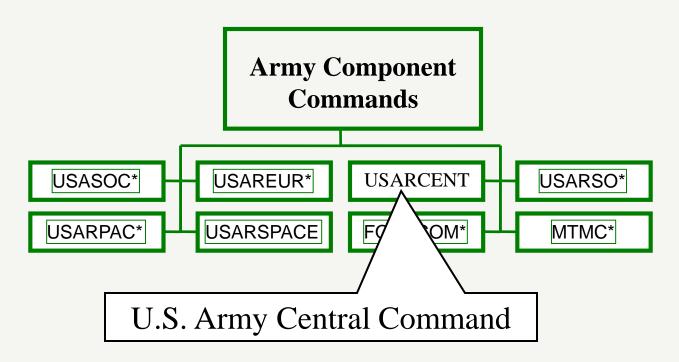
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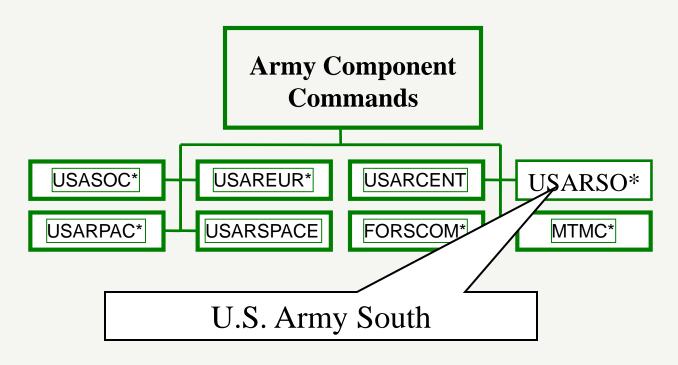
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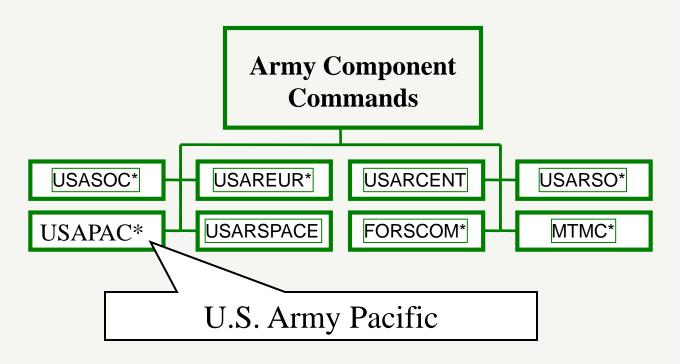
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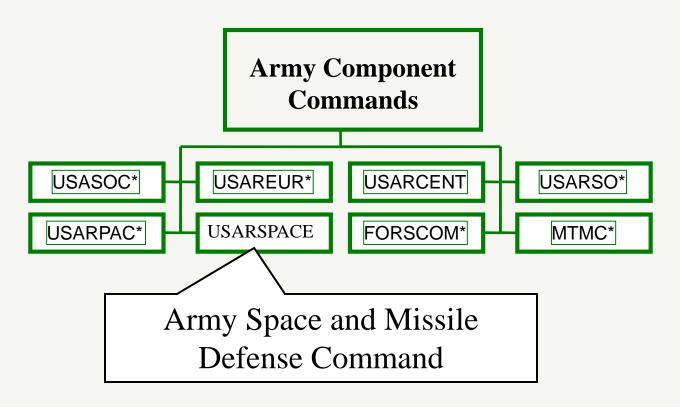
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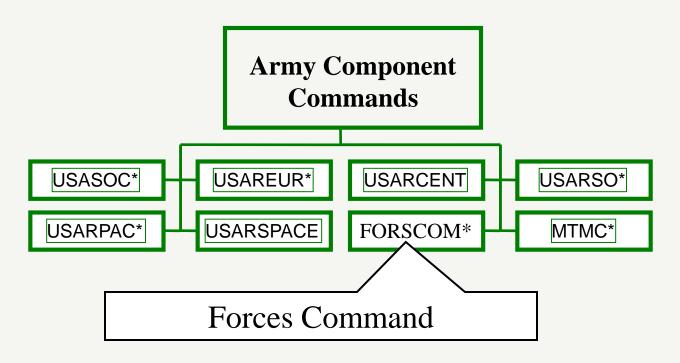
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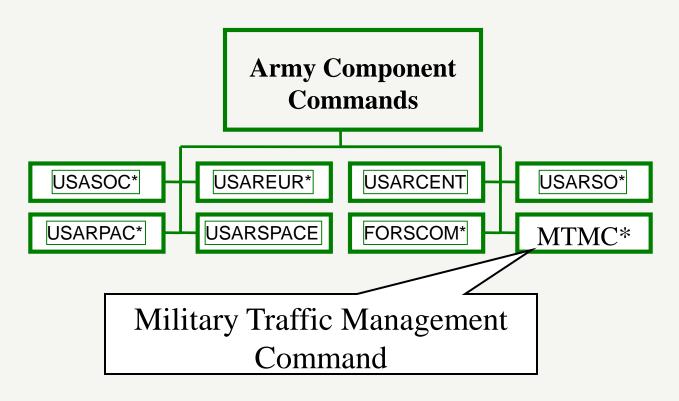
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- Responsible for employing forces; operational tasks.
- Resource link between CINC and service.
- Executes budget in support of CINC IPLs.
- Usually a MACOM(*)



CHAIN OF COMMAND AND CONTROL

